BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

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The curriculum for the Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Sciences program provides students with a solid foundation in the basic and biomedical sciences, which enables them to pursue many different avenues of opportunity depending on their goals and interests. Students completing this degree may qualify for employment in the pharmaceutical and biotechnology industries; the medical diagnostics industry; university-based biomedical research; and city, state and federal health/research laboratories. Additionally, students may wish to continue their education in graduate/professional school in: biological and/or biomedical sciences, medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine, physician assistant, pathologists' assistant, forensic sciences, microbiological sciences, molecular biology, biotechnology, toxicology, neurobiology, plus many other areas.

Students who excel in this program (>3.00 GPA overall and in science/math) may be eligible to participate in a research project with a faculty member or an internship in an area company sometime during their junior or senior year. This depends upon the availability of mentors and internships at the particular time. Upper-level BMS students in good academic standing (>3.00 GPA overall and in science/math) may also be permitted to take two to three graduate courses to fulfill undergraduate degree requirements. See policy. (http://catalog.qu.edu/university-policies/use-of-graduate-course-credits/)

The technical standards for individuals working in the biomedical field may include the following abilities: to effectively communicate via oral and written expression; exhibit general fine motor skills and hand-eye coordination appropriate to performing delicate procedures; distinguish between subtle shades of color; read, comprehend and interpret scientific/medical information from professional sources. Reasonable accommodations will be considered on a case-by-case basis.

Students may choose to minor in *any* area of study, although BMS students often choose to pursue one (or more) of these particular minors:

- 1. Microbiology and Immunology
- 2. Chemistry
- 3. Psychology

Students should work with their BMS major adviser and with their minor adviser to choose appropriate courses.

The BS in Biomedical Sciences program requires a minimum of 120 credits for degree completion.

Code	Title	Credits
University Curriculum (http://catalog.qu.edu/academics/university-curriculum/) 1		46
Foundational Math & Science (Biology, Chemistry, Physics and additonal Lab Science)		35
BIO 150 & 150L	General Biology for Majors and General Biology for Majors Laboratory	4

BIO 151 & 151L	Molecular and Cell Biology and Genetics and Molecular and Cell Biology and Genetics Lab	4
BIO 211 & 211L	Human Anatomy and Physiology I and Human Anatomy and Physiology Lab I	4
BIO 212 & 212L	Human Anatomy and Physiology II and Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab	4
CHE 110 & 110L	General Chemistry I and General Chemistry I Lab	4
CHE 111 & 111L	General Chemistry II and General Chemistry II Lab	4
PHY 110 & 110L	General Physics I and General Physics I Lab	4
PHY 111 & 111L	General Physics II and General Physics II Lab	4
MA 275	Biostatistics	3
MA 140	Pre-Calculus ²	3
BMS Required	l Courses	17
BMS 275	Introduction to Biomedical Research	2
BMS 318	Pathophysiology	3
BMS 370 & 370L	General Microbiology and General Microbiology Lab	4
BMS 375 & 375L	Immunology and Immunology Lab	4
BMS 472	Biotechnology	4
BMS Science	Electives	10
BMS 200 to	BMS 599	
	mum of 10 additional BMS credits the 200 level or above.	
Open Electives	s ²	10
Tales a minimu	um of 10 orodita agrage the university	

Take a minimum of 10 credits across the university (BMS majors may not take 100-level "science for non-science majors" classes as open electives.)

Total 120 Minimum

Minors

Science and open electives may be taken to complete minors from a variety of disciplines such as microbiology/immunology, chemistry and psychology. Students should discuss course selection for minors with their academic adviser.

Major courses may double count with UC courses. Consult with your adviser.

Minimum mathematics requirement: MA 140 (https://catalog.qu.edu/search/?P=MA%20140). For those interested in graduate or professional schools, MA 141 (https://catalog.qu.edu/search/?P=MA%20141) is recommended.

This is a recommended plan of study as course plans are subject to change. Course availability, potential transfer credits, and course prerequisite completion may influence the final course schedule for each program. To remain in good academic standing within the program, the

student must maintain a GPA of 2.50 overall, as well as in math and science.

Students interested in graduate or professional school should investigate research and/or an independent study.

Course	Title	Credits
First Year		
Fall Semester		
BIO 150	General Biology for Majors	4
& 150L	and General Biology for Majors Laboratory General Chemistry I	4
CHE 110 & 110L	and General Chemistry I Lab (UC Natural Science)	4
EN 101	Introduction to Academic Reading and Writing (UC First Year Writing)	3
FYS 101	First-Year Seminar (UC Foundations Inquiry)	3
MA 140 or MA 141	Pre-Calculus ¹ or Calculus of a Single Variable	3
	Credits	17
Spring Semes	ter	
BIO 151	Molecular and Cell Biology and Genetics	4
CHE 111	General Chemistry II	4
& 111L	and General Chemistry II Lab	
EN 102	Academic Writing and Research	3
BMS 275	Introduction to Biomedical Research	2
UC Disciplina	ry Inquiry	3
	Credits	16
Second Year		
Fall Semester		
BIO 211	Human Anatomy and Physiology I	4
& 211L	and Human Anatomy and Physiology Lab I	
CHE 210 & 210L	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry I Lab	4
MA 275	Biostatistics	3
UC Disciplina	ry Inquiry	3
	Credits	14
Spring Semes	eter	
BIO 212	Human Anatomy and Physiology II	4
& 212L	and Human Anatomy and Physiology II Lab	
CHE 211 & 211L	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry II Lab	4
BMS 370	General Microbiology	4
& 370L	and General Microbiology Lab	
UC Disciplina	ry Inquiry	3
	Credits	15
Third Year		
Fall Semester		
PHY 110	General Physics I	4
& 110L	and General Physics I Lab	
BMS 375	Immunology	4
& 375L	and Immunology Lab	
BMS Elective	, ,	4
UC Personal I		3
	Credits	15

Spring Semester

PHY 111 General Physics II & 111L and General Physics II Lab Choose one of the following	4
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Choose one of the following	
	4
BMS 472 Biotechnology (Lecture & Lab Combined)	
BIO 471 Molecular Genetics	
& 471L and Molecular Genetics Lab	
BMS Elective(s)	3
Open Elective	4
Credits	15
Fourth Year	
Fall Semester	
BMS 318 Pathophysiology	3
CHE 315 Biochemistry I	4
& 315L and Biochemistry I Lab	
UC Personal Inquiry	3
Open Elective	4
Credits	14
Spring Semester	
SHS 420 Integrative Capstone	3
BMS Elective(s)	3
UC Personal Inquiry	3
	3
UC Personal Inquiry	
UC Personal Inquiry Open Elective(s)	2
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Minimum mathematics requirement: MA 140. For those interested in graduate or professional schools, MA 141 is recommended.

Code	Title	Credits
Minors		

Science and open electives may be taken to complete minors from a variety of disciplines such as microbiology/immunology, chemistry and psychology. Students should discuss course selection for minors with their academic adviser.

Student Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of the Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Sciences program, students will demonstrate the following competencies:

- 1. **Foundational Knowledge**: Demonstrate advanced knowledge of the major disciplines in the biomedical sciences (biology, chemistry, physics, physiology, microbiology, immunology, pathophysiology).
- 2. **Disease Mechanisms:** Identity factors that influence human health and disease.
- Translational Science: Critically analyze how new research discoveries can be translated into effective patient treatments/ interventions.
- 4. **Professional Skills:** Master the essential technical skills critical for success in a laboratory environment.
- Effective Scientist: Engage in scientific research and effectively communicate the dissemination of results to various audiences.

Responsible Citizen: Evaluate the social and ethical impact of scientific discoveries on medical practice.

BMS Mission Statement

The mission of the Biomedical Sciences program is to provide students with a solid basic science foundation in preparation for studying the upper-level biomedical-related sciences. This is meant to provide maximum flexibility to students who are interested in pursuing one of the medical-related professions (e.g., physician, physician assistant, dentist, veterinarian, pharmacist, chiropractor, etc.), or graduate programs (MS/PhD) in the biomedical sciences (e.g., cancer biology, stem cell technology, cloning technology, molecular genetics, microbiology, immunology, etc.). Additionally, students who choose not to go on to graduate or professional school are able to apply for research and development positions in pharmaceutical and biotechnology companies.

BMS students have the opportunity to learn valuable skills that may be applicable in a variety of biomedical fields after graduation, including effective communication via oral and written expression; exhibition of general fine motor skills and hand-eye coordination appropriate to performing delicate procedures; reading comprehension, critical thinking, visual literacy, interpretation of scientific/medical information from professional sources, etc.

Admission into the Program

Admission into the Biomedical Sciences program is dependent on the applicant's potential to pursue a university program and on past academic performance. The high school student applying for admission into the Biomedical Sciences program should have a strong background in the biological sciences. To remain in good standing within the program, the student must maintain a GPA of 2.50 overall, as well as in math and science

Transfer Students from within Quinnipiac University

Students currently attending Quinnipiac in another program may be accepted into the Biomedical Sciences program based upon a review of qualifications by the program director. Students may apply upon completion of at least one semester at Quinnipiac. Students transferring in as a junior (i.e., 57 credits or more) must have completed both the general biology requirements, specifically, 8 credits of BIO 101 & BIO 102 or BIO 150 & BIO 151, and the general chemistry requirements, specifically, 8 credits of Quinnipiac's CHE 110 & CHE 111 prior to entry into the upper-class component of the program. Student must also meet the performance standards of the program (GPA of 2.50 overall, as well as in math and science).

Transfer Students from Other Colleges and Universities

Transfer students from other colleges and universities may be accepted into the Biomedical Sciences program. These students must meet the program's performance standards and course requirements. For all transfer students, a minimum GPA of 2.67 is required. Students transferring in as a junior (i.e., 57 credits or more) must have completed both the general biology requirements, specifically, the equivalent of 8 credits of Quinnipiac's BIO 101 & BIO 102 or BIO 150 & BIO 151, and the general chemistry requirements, specifically, the equivalent of 8 credits of Quinnipiac's CHE 110 & CHE 111 prior to entry into the upperclass component of the program. Transfer students wishing to enter this

program will be given appropriate transfer credit for previous college work

BMS 110. The World of Microbes.

3 Credits.

In this course, which is designed for nonscience majors, students are introduced to the relevance of microorganisms in everyday life. Topics include: microbes in the environment, infectious disease, biotechnology, food microbiology, antibiotics and host defense mechanisms (e.g., the immune system). This course must be taken in association with BMS 110L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 110L.

Offered: As needed

BMS 117. The Human Organism.

3 Credits.

This course, designed for nonscience majors, emphasizes the human organism from a basic biological and developmental perspective. These concepts are explored by examining the development of the total human organism beginning with conception and onward into old age and eventual death. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 117L, the laboratory component of this course.

Corequisites: Take BMS 117L.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

UC: Natural Sciences

BMS 117L. The Human Organism Lab.

1 Credit.

This lab, which accompanies BMS 117, The Human Organism, includes exercises/experiments designed to reinforce basic biological principles, which form the basis for understanding the biology of all organisms, including the human organism. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 117 lecture.

Corequisites: Take BMS 117.
Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

UC: Natural Sciences

BMS 162. Human Health and Disease.

3 Credits.

This course, which is designed for nonscience majors, describes human disease from a biological viewpoint, and presents human health concerns and issues for discussion. Historical and sociological perspectives on human disease as well as the scientific investigation of disease processes are included. The role of molecular biology and biotechnology in approaching human disease is discussed.

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

UC: Natural Sciences

BMS 200. Biomedical Basis and Experience of Human Aging. 3 Credits

Key concepts of this course include: 1) the natural decline in human capabilities and function; 2) significant elder diseases; 3) elder health care issues; 4) factors that affect aging rates; and 5) death and dying. The course begins with concepts including research techniques, cellular aging and demographics. The second half focuses on the organ systems significantly affected in aging including skin, bones, muscle, the senses, the cardiovascular system and the nervous system.

Prerequisites: Take 1 group; BIO 101, BIO 102 or BIO 150, BIO 151 or

BMS 117, BMS 162. **Offered:** Every year, Fall and Spring

Offered. Every year, I air and Spring

UC: Natural Sciences, Intercultural Understand

BMS 213. Microbiology and Pathology.

3 Credits.

This introductory overview of microorganisms presents a detailed study of the interactions of pathogenic microbes and humans, particularly as they apply to a clinical setting; this course is designed primarily for the health practitioner. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 213L. Students may receive credit for BMS 213 or BMS 370, but not both.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102 and BIO 102L or BIO 103 or BIO 104 and

BIO 104L or BIO 151.

Corequisites: Take BMS 213L.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 213L. Microbiology and Pathology Lab.

1 Credit.

This lab, which accompanies BMS 213 Microbiology and Pathology, includes exercises/experiments designed to cultivate basic microbiological techniques and reinforce important principles of general and clinical microbiology. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 213.

Corequisites: Take BMS 213.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 221. Physiology and Effects of Obesity in Society. 3 Credits.

This course examines the physiology and effects of adult and childhood obesity, its development, prevention and treatment. The course also explores the impacts and consequences obesity has on the individual and society (both in the U.S. and globally).

Prerequisites: None Offered: Every year, Fall UC: Breadth Elective

BMS 275. Introduction to Biomedical Research.

2 Credits.

This course provides a broad, discussion-based investigation of topics in biomedical research, including basic research techniques, clinical trials, healthcare disparities, publishing data, and potential careers in the biomedical sciences. Students also will be introduced to techniques for analyzing research data, reading scientific literature, and communicating scientific concepts to different populations. This interactive course helps prepare students for independent research projects at Quinnipiac University, graduate/professional programs and careers in the biological, biomedical or health sciences.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 150 or BIO 101 and BIO 101L with instructor permission or BIO 103 with instructor permission.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 276. Drug Development.

3 Credits.

In this course, students study the processes required to develop new drugs, as well as the regulations associated with drug development. Topics include drug discovery, preclinical and clinical testing of drugs, pharmacoeconomics and legislation associated with drug development. Specific therapeutic drug examples are discussed throughout the course. **Prerequisites:** Take BIO 101, BIO 101L and BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 150, BIO 151 or BMS 117, BMS 162 or BIO 105, BIO 106.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 299. Biomedical Sciences Journal Club. 1 Credit.

This course follows the structure of a traditional journal club. Each week, students present the background, content, and the scientific/social implications of a peer reviewed paper in the translational sciences to their peers. Students not presenting are expected to actively participate in a group discussion. This course focuses on advancing students' scientific knowledge and developing effective oral and written communication skills. This course may be repeated for up to 3 credits.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102 or BIO 151.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 300. The Physiology of Human Performance I.

This course presents a detailed examination of muscle and nerve physiology, and central nervous system control of posture and locomotion. Bioenergetics and exercise metabolism are considered. Anatomical and physiological factors limiting various types of physical performance are discussed. Full-year course; must be taken in sequence. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 300L.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 212 and CHE 102, CHE 102L or CHE 111,

CHE 111L.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 300L. The Physiology of Human Performance I Lab. 1 Credit.

(3 lab hrs.) Laboratory exercises/experiments are designed to reinforce basic principles of physiology examined in lecture. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 300 lecture.

Corequisites: Take BMS 300. **Offered:** Every year, Fall

BMS 301. Physiology of Human Performance II.

This course presents a detailed examination of cardiorespiratory and thermoregulatory responses to exercise. Body composition and diet/nutrition are considered. Anatomical and physiological factors limiting various types of physical performance are discussed. Full-year course; must be taken in sequence. This course must be taken in association with BMS 301L.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 300, BMS 300L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 301L. **Offered:** Every year, Spring

BMS 301L. Physiology of Human Performance II Lab.

1 Credit.

3 Credits.

3 Credits.

Lab to accompany BMS 301 (3 lab hrs.) Laboratory exercises/ experiments are designed to reinforce basic principles of physiology examined in lecture. This course must be taken in association with BMS 301.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 300. Corequisites: Take BMS 301. Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 302. Human Performance and Exercise Physiology. 3 Credits.

This course explores the physiological adaptations of the human body to exercise, focusing on bioenergetics and the circulatory, respiratory, and neuromuscular systems. Students will learn how acute and chronic exercise impacts metabolism, circulation, and structural adaptations, with discussions on environmental factors and ergogenic aids. Emphasizing practical application, the course is designed for students in physical education, coaching, athletic training, or healthcare, providing essential knowledge on the body's response to exercise for their respective fields.

 $\textbf{Prerequisites:} \ \mathsf{Take} \ \mathsf{BIO} \ \mathsf{212} \ \mathsf{and} \ \mathsf{CHE} \ \mathsf{102} \mathsf{L} \ \mathsf{CHE} \ \mathsf{102L} \ \mathsf{or} \ \mathsf{CHE} \ \mathsf{111} \mathsf{,}$

CHE 111L.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 304. Biological Chemistry.

3 Credits.

This course, which is designed for ELMPA & HSC majors, is a comprehensive study of contemporary biochemistry for pre-health students. The fundamental chemical and physical principles that underlie living processes are examined with an emphasis on the chemical structure and biological function. Medical and clinical perspectives relate the chemistry to health concerns and/or diagnostic applications. Students who have completed CHE 315 are not eligible to take this course. This course will not fulfill the requirements for the pre-medical studies designation.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 151; and BIO 212, BIO 212L,

CHE 111, CHE 210.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 310. Neuroanatomy.

3 Credits.

3 Credits.

This course offers students a detailed study of the fine and gross anatomy of the central nervous system. Major structures and landmarks within each major brain vesicle and spinal cord are discussed using clinical examples and neuroimaging.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 103 or BIO 151

Offered: Every other year, Fall

BMS 312. Biomedical Genomics.

The field of genomics has evolved tremendously as well as its application in clinical and research settings. The advent of next generation sequencing technologies has enhanced not only the diagnostic landscape but also the interventions and therapeutic strategies employed for patients. This course highlights these exciting developments by exploring the technologies and genetic underpinnings of disease across clinical domains. An emphasis is placed on genes and variants that confer risk from a genetic counseling perspective.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 151 or BIO 102 or BIO 103.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 318. Pathophysiology.

3 Credits.

This course takes a mechanistic approach to the regulation of function of organ systems to provide students with the underlying physiological concepts in the homeostasis of each system and its interrelationship to other systems, and the pertinent diseases that best exemplify the disarray of the controlling mechanism. Students learn a way of thinking that enables them to conceptualize clinical problems in relation to system functions.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 211, BIO 212 **Offered:** Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 319. Public Health: Epidemiology of Infectious Diseases. 3 Credits.

This course provides an introduction to the application of epidemiological principles and practice to the study of infectious diseases. Students focus on the study of the frequency, distribution and determinants of infectious diseases of major public health importance. Emphasis also is placed on prevention methods and public health control efforts undertaken locally, nationally and internationally.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 213 or BMS 370.

Offered: Every year, Fall BMS 320. Pharmacology.

3 Credits.

This course takes a physiological systems approach to the study of the major classes of drugs used in therapeutics. Each class of drugs is studied according to dose-response characteristics, mechanism of action, major physiological effects, toxicity and possible drug interaction. **Prerequisites:** Take BIO 211, BIO 212.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 325. Toxicology.

3 Credits.

Toxicology is the branch of science that investigates the complex interactions between exogenous chemicals and physical processes (e.g. radiation) with living organisms. This course entails an examination of the absorption, distribution, toxicokinetics, metabolism and elimination of exogenous substances from the body. Particular emphasis is placed on the effects of toxic agents on the following systems in humans: hepatobiliary, pulmonary, renal, nervous and reproductive. The role of toxic chemicals/physical agents in teratogenesis, mutagenesis and carcinogenesis also is studied.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 151 and CHE 211.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 330. Endocrinology.

3 Credits.

This course introduces students to 1) an intensive understanding of the mechanism of hormone action; 2) the importance of the interrelationship among all hormones; 3) a detailed clinical situation dealing with hormonal aberrations; and 4) a theoretical and practical method for hormone assays.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 151.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 331. Clinical Immunology.

3 Credits.

This course examines the human immune system: innate, humoral, cellular, and adaptive immunity and how the cells differentiate self from non-self in order to prevent infection, cancer, disease and/or death, and autoimmunity. Students will discover why we are not sick all the time and how the immune system remembers "enemies" that it has seen in the past. This course has a clinical bent, with more of an emphasis on immunodeficiencies, immunopathologies, vaccinations and immunotherapies.

Prerequisites: Take 1 FROM BIO 102 BIO 102L OR BIO 103 OR BIO 151

Offered: Every year, Spring and Summer

BMS 332. Histology and Lab.

4 Credits.

This course is intended for senior ELMPA students. It entails the microscopic and ultra-microscopic study of the structure of cells, tissues and organs, and emphasizes their functional mechanisms. Students learn how to prepare and stain normal tissue slides for histological and histochemical study, and how to examine these prepared slides.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 211, BIO 212, CHE 210, CHE 211.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 364. Molecular Mechanisms of Cancer Therapies. 3 Credits.

This course examines the cellular biology of cancer and the molecular mechanisms of cancer therapies. Students discuss both traditional and current treatment options, as well as future areas of cancer research and medicine. Students compare the use of generalized cancer therapies, tumor-targeted therapies, and upcoming therapies and their effect on patient prognosis.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102, BIO 102L or BIO 151, BIO 151L, and CHE 102,

CHE 102L or CHE 111, CHE 111L. **Offered:** As needed, Spring

BMS 370. General Microbiology.

3 Credits.

This study of the biology of bacteria and other microorganisms includes the structural features, genetics, biochemistry, ecology and symbiotic relationships of microbes, with particular emphasis on the differences between unicellular microbes and multicellular organisms. Students may receive credit for BMS 370 or BMS 213, but not both. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 370L.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 101, BIO 102 or BIO 150, BIO 151; and CHE 110, CHE 111.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 370L. General Microbiology Lab.

1 Credit.

In the laboratory component of General Microbiology, students master foundational microbiological techniques such as microscopy, staining and culture of microbes, and utilize these techniques to explore various properties of microbes relevant to clinical, industrial, environmental and household settings. Students also identify unknown bacteria using both biochemical assays and molecular techniques. Critical thinking is emphasized through a project-based inquiry approach. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 370.

Corequisites: Take BMS 370.

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 372. Pathogenic Microbiology.

3 Credits.

This course involves the study of medically important microbes. Topics include the principles of microbial pathogenesis, host-microbe interactions and etiology of infectious disease. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 372L.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 372L. **Offered:** Every year, Spring

BMS 372L. Pathogenic Microbiology Lab.

1 Credit.

The laboratory component of Pathogenic Microbiology includes laboratory exercises/experiments designed to reinforce the biochemical, serological and pathogenic characteristics of disease-producing microorganisms. Special emphasis is placed on techniques used to identify disease-causing microorganisms and differentiating them from closely related members of human indigenous microflora. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 372.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 372. **Offered:** Every year, Spring

BMS 373. Mycology.

3 Credits.

The morphology, taxonomy and phylogeny of fungi are studied in this course. The laboratory companion to this course (BMS 373L) provides opportunities for culturing and performing biochemical analyses of selected fungi, including human pathogens. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 373L.

Prerequisites: None Offered: As needed

BMS 373L. Mycology Lab.

1 Credit.

This lab accompanies BMS 373 Mycology and allows many opportunities for culturing and performing biochemical analyses of selected fungi, including human pathogens. This course must be taken in conjunction with BMS 373.

Prerequisites: None **Offered:** As needed

BMS 375. Immunology.

3 Credits.

This course entails a study of the basic principles and regulatory mechanisms of the human immune response. Innate defenses along with cellular and humoral immune defense mechanisms are studied in detail. Abnormal immune system functions are explored via study of acquired and primary immunodeficiencies and autoimmune diseases. Vaccines and transplantation also are discussed. Students may receive credit for BMS 375 or HSC 375, but not both. Students withdrawing from either lecture or lab must withdraw from both. Prerequisite: BMS 370 (or BMS 213 with permission of the instructor); BMS majors must take BMS 375 and BMS 375L together.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 375L. Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 375L. Immunology Lab.

1 Credit.

The laboratory component of Immunology involves laboratory exercises/ experiments designed to reinforce immunological concepts. Topics fundamental to both immunological research and clinical diagnostics are covered. Cellular-based and clinically relevant concepts are reinforced via hands-on immunological techniques, class discussions, presentations and case studies. Students withdrawing from either lecture or lab must withdraw from both. BMS majors must take BMS 375 and BMS 375L together.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Corequisites: Take BMS 375. **Offered:** Every year, Fall

BMS 378. Vaccines and Vaccine-Preventable Diseases. 3 Credits.

This course examines the current understanding of vaccinations, as well as the historical and current implication of vaccine-preventable diseases (VPDs). Students gain knowledge regarding VPDs and the childhood vaccination schedule. They gain an understanding of how vaccines work, why they are still necessary, and how to explain why they are safe. Emphasis is placed on the need to effectively communicate with the public regarding vaccine myths and misconceptions. Also included is a publicly disseminated "change the world" project. Students may only take one of the following for credit: BMS 378, HSC 378 or BMS 525.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 213, BMS 213L or BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 397. Biomedical Sciences Internship.

1-4 Credits.

4 Credits.

Students partake in a part-time professional work experience with a sponsoring organization. The experience brings together theory, application and current practice in the translational sciences. Journaling and discussion boards provide students with a reflective and intentional assessment of the field, their work and career development. Students must submit a paper describing their experimental aims, design and outcomes, and also present their findings as a seminar or poster.

Prerequisites: Minimum GPA of 3.0, Permission of Department Chair.

Offered: As needed

BMS 470. Virology.

This course covers the strategies employed by different virus families to infect host cells and replicate within them. This includes animal, plant and bacterial viruses. Topics include: viral structure, genetics, molecular mechanism of replication and host response to infection. Students also are exposed to standard research methodologies and cutting-edge research used in the field through reviews of current research articles.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 471. Human Anatomy & Dissection. 4 Credits.

This course is a regional-based approach to the study of human anatomy utilizing cadaver dissection, with an introduction to histology, embryology, neuroanatomy, and medical imaging. Through the combination of engaging lectures and immersive laboratory sessions, students will develop a profound understanding of the relationship between structural and its functional significance.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 102 or BIO 103 or BIO 104 or BIO 151, or senior status

Offered: Every year, All

BMS 472. Biotechnology.

4 Credits.

This laboratory course addresses the genetic manipulation and use of organisms (commonly genetically modified) in agriculture, transgenic animal formation and human gene therapy. Molecular diagnostics, gene cloning, and genetic analysis of single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs) and epigenetic markers are addressed with hands-on experiments. The course is designed for students interested in careers in medicine, or biomedical sciences and microbiology research and industry (4 lab hrs.).

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 473. Infections of Leisure.

3 Credits.

This course looks at infectious hazards associated with a wide range of human leisure activities, from lazing on a beach to relaxing in a spa, dining out, or simply staying home and gardening. Participants discuss infections linked to salt and freshwater activities, camping and the outdoors, gardening, contact with animals, eating, foreign travel, sports, sexually transmitted diseases, body piercing, tattooing and trekking to high altitudes. Topics such as epidemiology, antibiotic resistance, pathogenicity, plagues and vaccines also are addressed. This course has social organization of the science of infectious diseases.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L or BMS 213, BMS 213L.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 474. Power of Plagues.

3 Credits.

This course examines the impact of infectious diseases on humans—in the past, in the present and in the future. From the 14th-century plague to the current HIV/AIDS, diseases have fundamentally altered the shape of society, politics and culture. This class examines some important diseases, including their impact, pathogenicity, infectivity, epidemiology, consequences, costs and lessons learned. Diseases such as smallpox, polio, rabies, tuberculosis, cholera, bubonic plague, influenza, malaria, yellow fever, syphilis and AIDS are investigated. The impact of antibiotics, antibiotic resistance and nosocomial infections also is discussed.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 213, BMS 213, or BMS 270, BMS 370.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 213, BMS 213L or BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Offered: Every year, Summer

BMS 475. Special Topics in Microbiology.

1-4 Credits.

The latest developments and concepts in the field of clinical and public health microbiology are introduced. Topics may include the oral microbiology, epidemiology of Streptococcal and Staphylococcal infections, antibiotic resistance, drug susceptibility testing, the bacteriology of the hospital environment, vaccine-preventable diseases or quality control in the clinical microbiology laboratory. Recommendation of BMS 213/370 lab instructor and permission of instructor needed. One lecture hour, one research meeting hour, one discussion hour and 4-10 lab hours.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L or BMS 213, BMS 213L.

Offered: Every year, All

BMS 477. Critical Analysis and Reasoning In the Biomedical Sciences. 2 Credits.

This course helps develop skills necessary for critical analysis and reasoning. This course covers inconsistencies, biases, and fallacies in reasoning and analysis vital for research/science/healthcare careers as well as MCAT and other exam preparation. Students: examine how they think while reading and discussing clinical & research literature, learn to analyze readings and data by examining and practicing logical reasoning, and build evaluations and analyzing readings to ask and answer questions and build testable hypotheses.

Prerequisites: Take BIO 151 or BIO 102 and instructor approval.

Offered: Every year, Spring

BMS 478. Microbiology Seminar.

1 Credit.

This course introduces students to the microbiology- and immunologyrelated literature required for the development, implementation and analysis of an independent research project in microbiology and immunology. For microbiology majors.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L.

Offered: Every year, Fall

BMS 479. Microbiology Research.

2 Credits.

Independent projects in selected areas of microbiology and biotechnology are completed under the direction of a faculty member. For microbiology majors.

Prerequisites: Take BMS 370, BMS 370L. **Offered:** Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 481. Research Techniques in Biomedical Sciences. 1-4 Credits.

Laboratory course designed around learning the basic principles of a research technique in the context of a faculty member's research. Learn how the method works, gain technical proficiency leading to independence, and practice professional scientific communication through analysis and interpretation of original data. Students interested in implementing these techniques in subsequent independent research, or who want to build their resumes with laboratory skills, are welcome. May be taken more than once for different techniques.

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 482. Independent Study in Microbiology. 1-4 Credits.

This course consists of microbiology content not offered by another QU catalog course. It must involve contact hours and scholarly activities equivalent to any regularly offered course. This course often includes review of the scientific literature in the field of the research project and creating a "product," such as a term essay, a series of short papers, laboratory or project reports, a portfolio or presentation at a scientific meeting. Students cannot register online; registration is via a paper form only. BMS students may take up to 8 credits of BMS 482, BMS 483, BMS 498, BMS 499, HSC 498, HSC 499.

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 483. Independent Study in Microbiology. 1-4 Credits.

This course consists of microbiology content not offered by another QU catalog course. It must involve contact hours and scholarly activities equivalent to any regularly offered course. This course often includes review of the scientific literature in the field of the research project and creating a "product," such as a term essay, a series of short papers, laboratory or project reports, a portfolio or presentation at a scientific meeting. Students cannot register online; registration is via a paper form only. BMS students may take up to 8 credits of BMS 482, BMS 483, BMS 498, BMS 499, HSC 498, HSC 499.

Prerequisites: None

Offered: Every year, Fall and Spring

BMS 498. Independent Study in Biomedical Sciences I. 1-4 Credits

This course consists of biomedical sciences content not offered by another QU catalog course. It must involve contact hours and scholarly activities equivalent to any regularly offered course. This course often includes review of the scientific literature in the field of the research project and creating a "product," such as a term essay, a series of short papers, laboratory or project reports, a portfolio or presentation at a scientific meeting. Students cannot register online; registration is via a paper form only. BMS students may take up to 8 credits of BMS 482, BMS 483, BMS 498, BMS 499, HSC 498, HSC 499.

Prerequisites: None **Offered**: As needed

BMS 499. Independent Study in Biomedical Sciences II. 1-4 Credits.

This course consists of biomedical sciences content not offered by another QU catalog course. It must involve contact hours and scholarly activities equivalent to any regularly offered course. This course often includes review of the scientific literature in the field of the research project and creating a "product," such as a term essay, a series of short papers, laboratory or project reports, a portfolio or presentation at a scientific meeting. Students cannot register online; registration is via a paper form only. BMS students may take up to 8 credits of BMS 482, BMS 483, BMS 498, HSC 499, HSC 499.

Prerequisites: None **Offered:** As needed

Pre-Medical Studies

The Pre-Medical Studies Designation is designed for undergraduate students who are interested in pursuing doctoral or advanced professional degrees in medicine such as MD, DO, DDS/DMD, PharmD, OD, DPM, DPT or DVM and allows students to enroll in and track typical medical or professional school course requirements. Students in any major may pursue the Pre-Medical Studies designation. Interested students should refer to the Pre-Medical Studies page for more information.

Seamless Transfer Agreement with Gateway Community College (GCC), Housatonic Community College (HCC) and Norwalk Community College (NCC)

Under this Transfer Agreement, GCC, HCC and NCC graduates will be guaranteed admission into a bachelor's degree program with third year (junior) status at Quinnipiac University on the condition that they:

- Graduate with an associate in arts, an associate in science in business, College of Technology engineering science, nursing or an allied health degree with a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.00 (this may be higher in specific programs).
- Satisfy all other Quinnipiac University transfer admission requirements and requirements for intended major.

Quinnipiac University agrees to accept the general education embedded in these associate degree programs in accordance with Quinnipiac preferred choices for general education as meeting all the requirements of its undergraduate general education except for the Integrative Capstone Experience and where courses are encumbered by the major (e.g., General Chemistry for the Disciplinary Inquiry Natural Science requirement for a Biochemistry major).

Suggested Transfer Curriculum for BS in Biomedical Sciences

A minimum of 60 credits is required for transfer into the BS in Biomedical Sciences program. Below is a sample plan of study for the first two years.

Course	Title	Credits
First Year		
Fall Semes	ter	
English		3
General Bio	ology with Lab	4
General Ch	emistry with Lab	4

Math - Pre-Calculus	3
Credits	14
Spring Semester	
English II	3
General Biology II with Lab	4
General Chemistry II with Lab	4
Math - Calculus	3
Elective	3
Credits	17
Second Year	
Fall Semester	
Anatomy & Physiology I with Lab	4
General Physics with Lab	4
Elective	3
Elective	3
Credits	14
Spring Semester	
Anatomy & Physiology II with Lab	4
General Physics II with Lab	4
Microbiology with Lab	4
Elective	3
Credits	15
Total Credits	60